

Průh : Normy vektorů a matic

norma: zobrazuje n-číslo do \mathbb{R}_0^+
 $\exists n(x) = 0 \Leftrightarrow x = 0$ (definitivní)
 $\exists n(ax) = |x| \cdot n(x)$ (homogenita)
 $\exists n(x+y) \leq n(x) + n(y)$ (trojúhelníková)

VEKTORY :

$$\|x\|_p = \left(\sum_i |x_i|^p \right)^{\frac{1}{p}} \quad \dots \text{p-ová vektorová norma}$$

$$\|x\|_1 = \sum_i |x_i| \quad \dots \text{průměrná vektorová norma} \Leftrightarrow \|A\|_S = \max_k \left\{ \sum_i a_{ik} \right\} \quad \text{sloupcová vektorová norma}$$

$$\|x\|_2 = \sqrt{\sum_i x_i^2} \quad \dots \text{euklidovská vektorová norma} \Leftrightarrow \|A\|_{SP} = \max_k \left\{ \lambda_k^{\frac{1}{2}}(A^H A) \right\} \quad \text{spektrální norma}$$

$$\|x\|_\infty = \max_i |x_i| \quad \dots \text{maximální vektorová norma} \Leftrightarrow \|A\|_R = \max_i \left\{ \sum_k a_{ik} \right\} \quad \text{řádková vektorová norma}$$

$$= \lim_{p \rightarrow \infty} \left(\sum_i |x_i|^p \right)^{\frac{1}{p}}$$

$\Rightarrow \|Ax\| \leq n(A) \|x\|$
 $\exists x_0 \neq 0 : \|Ax_0\| = n(A) \|x_0\|$
 (matice) \Leftrightarrow ~~norma~~ norma je jedinečná vektorová norma \Rightarrow kompatibilita

Pr: $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \Leftrightarrow A^H = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ -1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\|A\|_S = \max \{ |2| + |0|, |1| + |3| \} = \max \{ 2, 4 \} = 4 \quad \Leftrightarrow \|x\|_1 = |6| + |-1| = 7$$

$$\|A\|_R = \max \{ |2| + |-1|, |0| + |3| \} = \max \{ 3, 3 \} = 3 \quad \Leftrightarrow \|x\|_\infty = \max \{ |6|, |-1| \} = 6$$

$$\|A\|_{SP} : \quad A^H A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ -1 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -2 \\ -2 & 10 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\det(A^H A - \lambda I) = \begin{vmatrix} 4-\lambda & -2 \\ -2 & 10-\lambda \end{vmatrix} = (4-\lambda)(10-\lambda) - 4 = \lambda^2 - 14\lambda + 36$$

$$\lambda_{1,2}(A^H A) = \frac{14 \pm \sqrt{14^2 - 4 \cdot 36}}{2} = 7 \pm \sqrt{7^2 - 36} = 7 \pm \sqrt{13}$$

$$\max |\lambda_{1,2}| = 7 + \sqrt{13}$$

$$\|A\|_{SP} = \sqrt{7 + \sqrt{13}} \approx 3,2566$$

$$\|x\|_2 = \sqrt{6^2 + (-1)^2} = \sqrt{37} \approx 6,0827$$

Pr: $A^H \dots$ hermitovská transpozice
 $A^H = [a_{ij}^H] = [\bar{a}_{ji}]$
 komplexně sdružené